Type of the Paper (Original Research, Review, Editorial, etc.)

**Title of the Manuscript**

Firstname Lastname1, Firstname Lastname2, Firstname Lastname1,\*

1 Department, Institution, ZIP code City, State (if any), Country

2 Department, Institution, City, State (Abbreviated format) ZIP code, Country

Academic Editor: Name <email>

Received: day, Month, year; Revised: day, Month, year; Accepted: day, Month, year; Published: day, Month, year

**Abstract:** Please provide an abstract of 150 to 300 words. As a primary goal, the abstract should render the general significance and conceptual advance of the work clearly accessible to a broad readership. In the abstract, minimize the use of abbreviations and do not cite references, figures or tables.

**Keywords:** xxx; xxx; xxx; xxx; xxx; xxx; xxx; xxx

# 1. Introduction

The introduction should briefly place the study in a broad context and highlight why it is important. It should state the objectives of the work and provide an adequate background to clarify why the study was undertaken and what hypotheses were tested, avoiding a detailed literature survey or a summary of the results. The information in this section should always be referenced. As far as possible, please keep the introduction comprehensible to scientists outside your particular field of research. References should be numbered in order of appearance and indicated by a numeral or numerals in square brackets—e.g., [1] or [2,3], or [4–6]. See the end of the document for further details on references.

# 2. Materials and Methods

Provide sufficient details to allow the work to be reproduced by an independent researcher. Methods that are already published should be summarized, and indicated by a reference. If quoting directly from a previously published method, use quotation marks and also cite the source. Any modifications to existing methods should also be described.

# 3. Results

Results should be clear and concise.

3.1 Figures, Tables, Motions, and Equations, etc.

All figures and tables should be cited in the main text as Figure. 1, Table 1, Equation. 1, Motion 1, etc.

### 3.1.1 Figures

Provide figure images in JPG, TIF format; Color images must be in RGB mode (do not support CMKY mode). The suggested minimum resolution of image is 300 dpi. Figures should be placed in the main text near to the first time they are cited. Also, the legend should be detailed, it is not acceptable to give only one or two lines description of figures.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  |  |

Figure. 1. Figure title. (A) Description of what is contained in the first subfigure. (B) Description of what is contained in the second subfigure.

### 3.1.2 Tables

Tables should be placed in the main text near to the first time they are cited.

Table 1. This is sample table caption.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Title 1** | **Title 2** | **Title 3** | **Title 4** |
| Entry 1 | data | data | data |
| Entry 2 | data | data | data |
| Entry 3 | data | data | data |
| Entry 4 | data | data | data |

Table footnotes.

### 3.1.3 Mathematical Components

This is the example 1 of equation

(1)

the text following an equation need not be a new paragraph. Please punctuate equations as regular text.

This is the example 2 of equation

(2)

The text following an equation if were a new paragraph, please punctuate equations as regular text.

3.2 Units

* A space should be inserted before measurement units: 17 mL, 17 mol/L, 17 cm.
* Capitalize the letter L in some units: mL, L.
* The letter p should be lowercase and in italic type: *p*, *p*-value.
* Decimal points should use a full stop (.) NOT a comma (,): 0.17, 10.375.

# 4. Discussion

This should explore the significance of the results of the work, not repeat them. A combined Results and Discussion section is often appropriate. Avoid extensive citations and discussion of published literature.

# 5. Conclusions

The main conclusions of the study may be presented in a short Conclusions section, which may stand alone or form a subsection of a Discussion or Results and Discussion section.

# Acknowledgments: This section is required for all papers. Here you can acknowledge any support given which is not covered by the author contribution or funding sections. This may include administrative and technical support, or donations in kind (e.g., materials used for experiments). Please do not thank the editors in this section, but you can send an email to express thanks.

# Funding: This section is required for all papers. Please add: “This research received no external funding.” or “This research was funded by Name of Funder, grant number XXX.”

Conflict of interest: The authors declare that they have no known competing financial interests or personal relationships that could have appeared to influence the work reported in this paper.

# ****References:****

1. Surname Initial(s), Surname Initial(s), Surname Initial(s), *et al*. Article title. Title of journal. Year; volume: pages. Doi:xxx

2. Surname Initial(s), Surname Initial(s), Surname Initial(s), *et al*. Article title. Title of journal. Year; volume: pages. (In Language). Doi:xxx

3. Surname Initial(s), Surname Initial(s), Surname Initial(s), *et al*. Book Title. Edition - if available. Publisher: City, Country. Year.

4. Surname Initial(s), Surname Initial(s), Surname Initial(s), *et al*. Title of chapter. In Surname of the editor(s) Initial(s) (ed(s).) Book title Page. Edition. Publisher: City, Country. Year.

5. Surname Initial(s), Surname Initial(s), Surname Initial(s), *et al*. Title. Year. Available at: URL (Accessed: Day month year).

6. Surname Initial(s), Surname Initial(s), Surname Initial(s), *et al*. ‘Title of paper’, Title of the conference. Place and date of the conference. Publisher: City, Country. Year of Publication.

7. Title of Site. Available online: URL (accessed on Day Month Year)